

A satellite image of a tropical cyclone, likely a hurricane, showing a well-defined eye and spiral cloud bands. The image is color-coded to represent different intensity levels, with blue indicating lower intensity and warmer colors like green, yellow, and red indicating higher intensity. The cyclone is positioned over a body of water, with a landmass visible in the upper right corner.

New Data Sets and Analysis Capabilities In Giovanni

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What is the Giovanni system?


Giovanni is a Web-based data exploration system that enables rapid data access, analysis, and visualization online – users do not have to download data files to their own system before initiating analysis and research

Giovanni's Ocean Color Radiometry interface contains data from the SeaWiFS and MODIS-Aqua missions, and derived data products; other Giovanni interfaces have data from other satellite missions, and supplemental data sets

So what does 'Giovanni' stand for?

Giovanni stands for

- GES DISC
- Interactive
- Online
- Visualization
- ANd
- aNalysis
- Infrastructure



The current Giovanni evolved from an earlier prototype system.

The current system *had* been called “Giovanni-3”; now we just call it Giovanni.

Some images in this presentation were generated by the older system; the current Giovanni has better graphics quality and additional plotting capabilities.

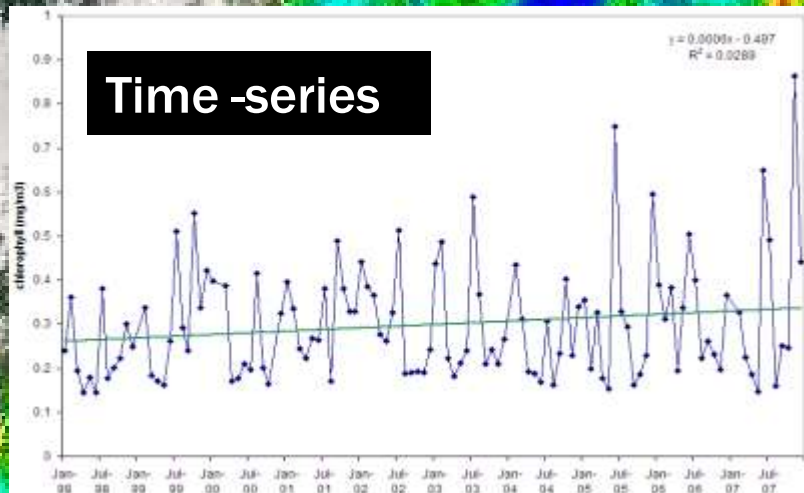
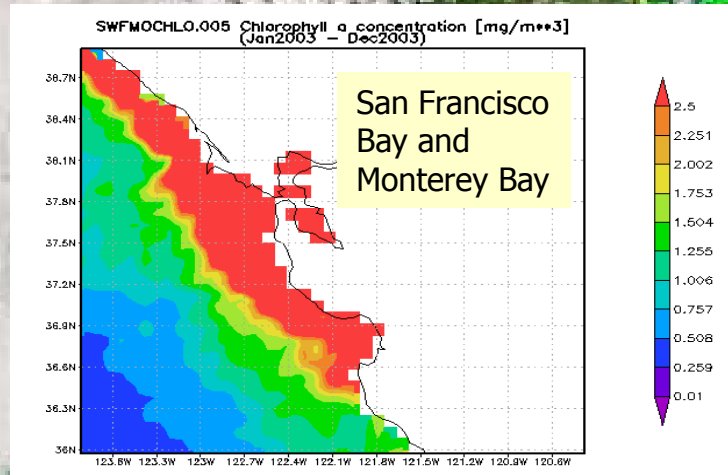
Brief description of the Giovanni system

The main components of the Giovanni system are:

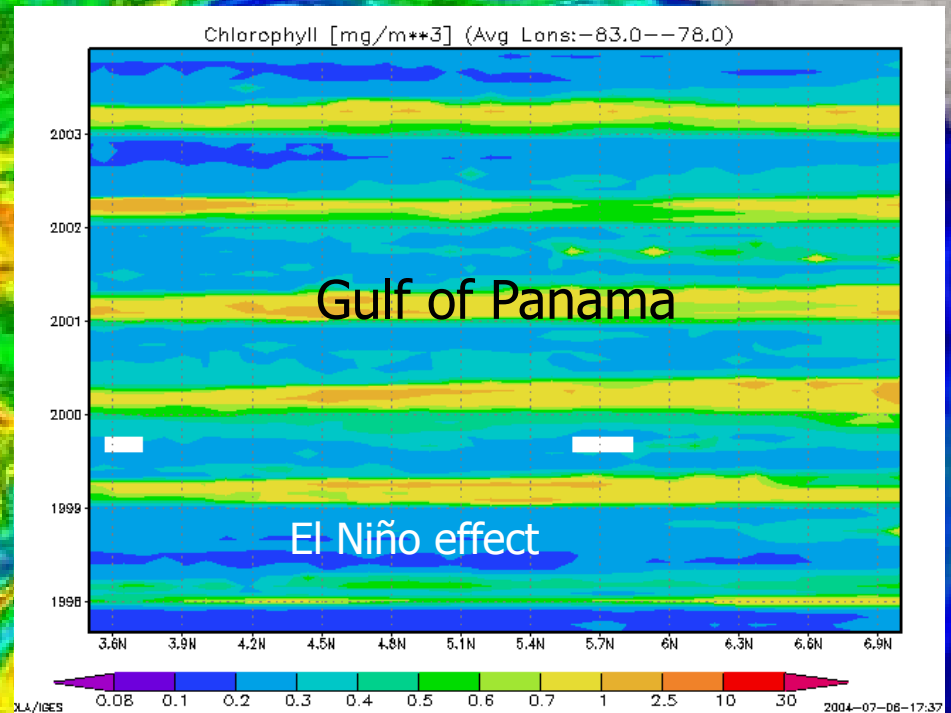
- an interactive map for region-of-interest selection;
- a menu of available data products;
- a calendar menu for time-period selection;
- a menu of visualization options;
- visualization-specific options (color palette, axis values)
- menu of output options

Giovanni output types

Area plot (lat-lon map)

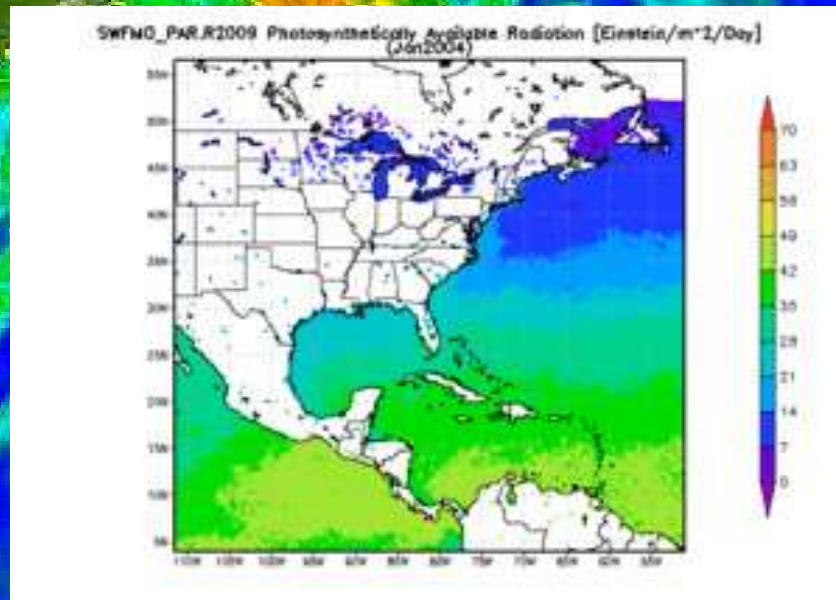


Hövmoller plots – ideal for visualization of seasonal signals



Giovanni provides output as ASCII, HDF, and KMZ (Google Earth) files

Animations display successive area plots

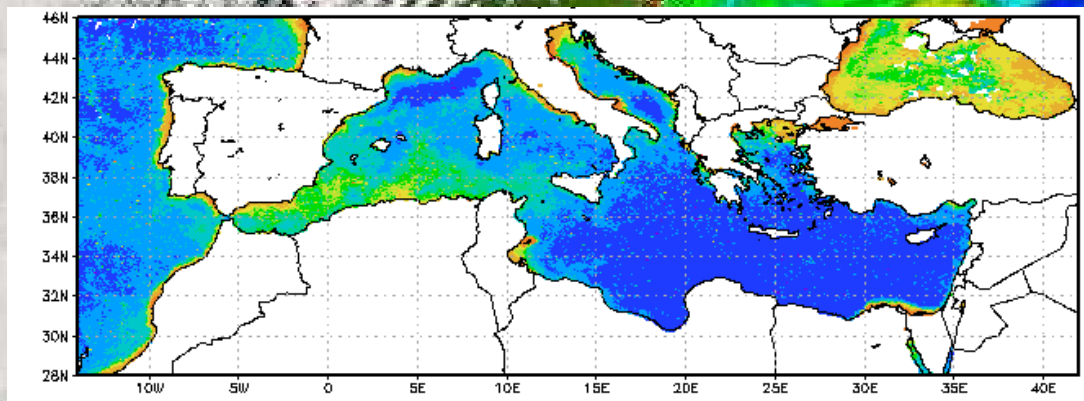


**New data product –
SeaWiFS PAR**

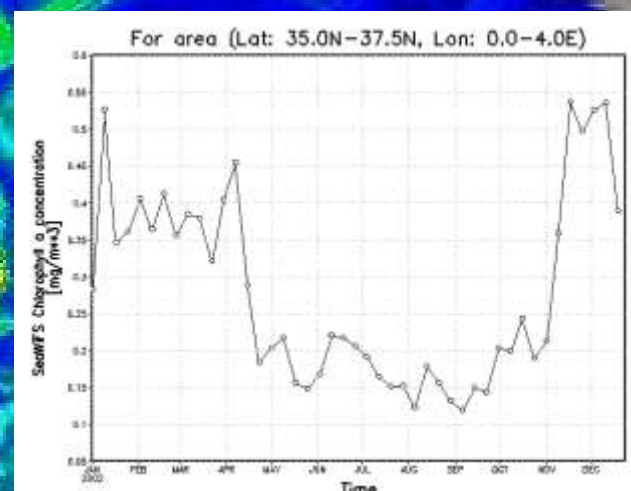
Giovanni output types:

Visualization-specific options

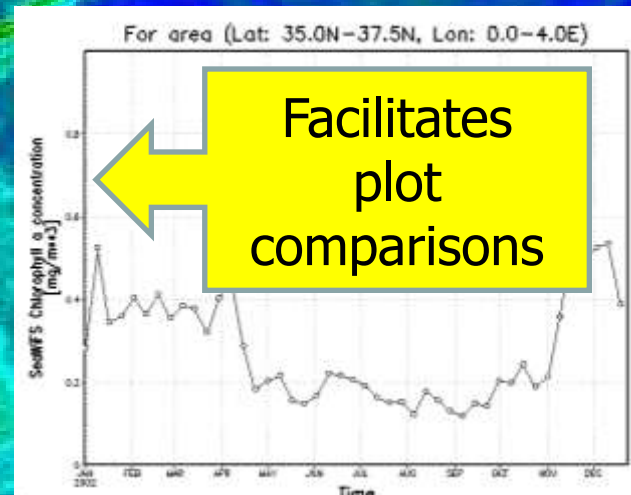
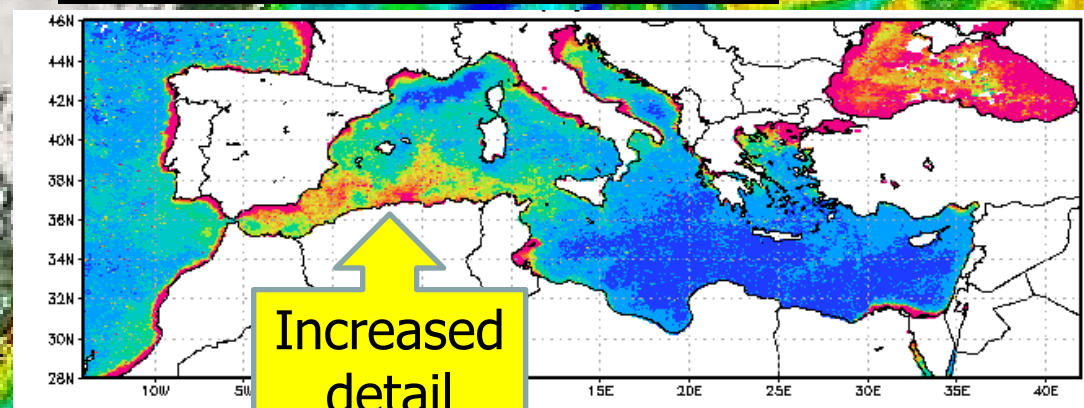
Pre-defined color palette



Y-axis customization



Customized color palette

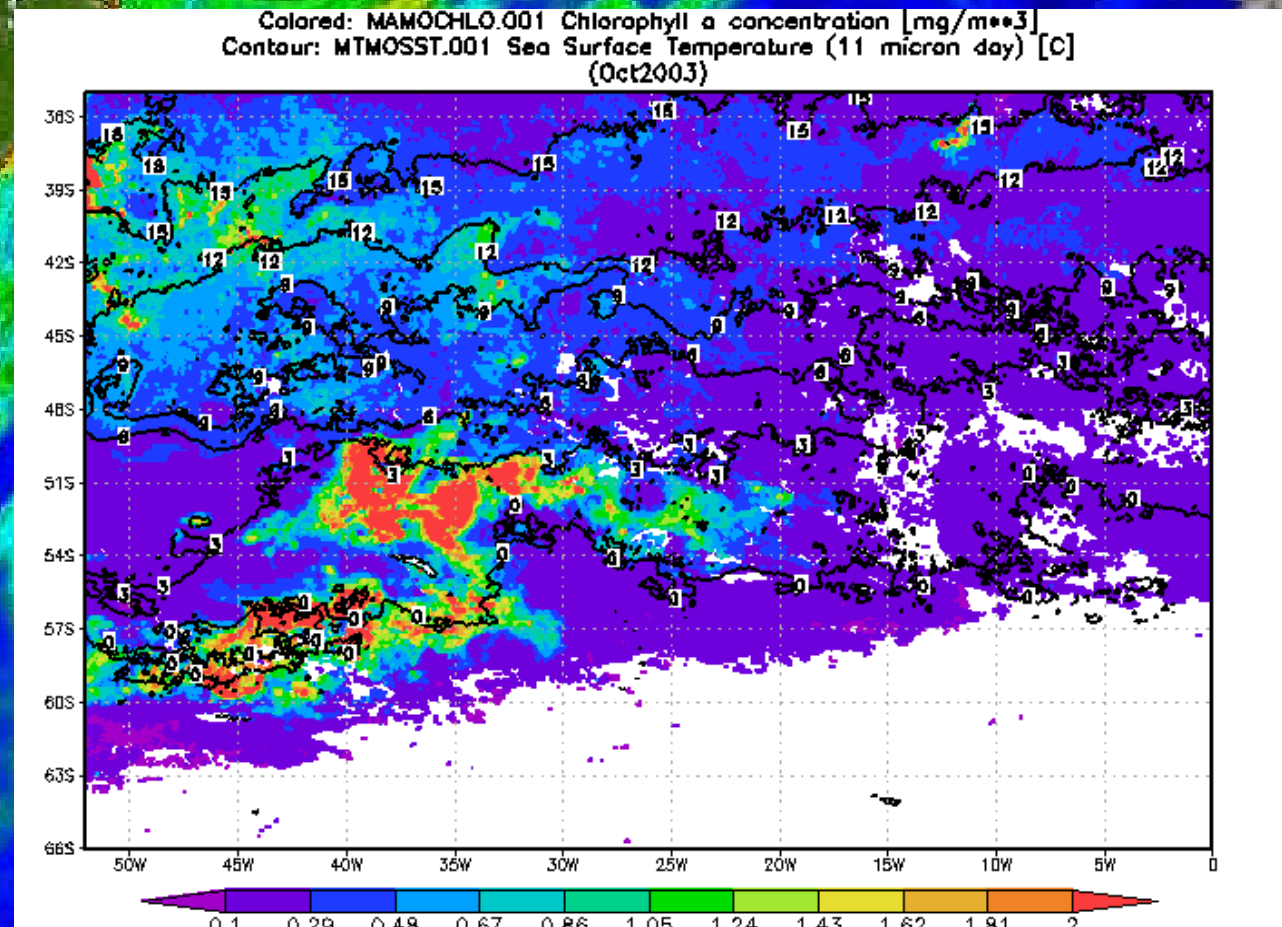


Giovanni output types

Overlay plot

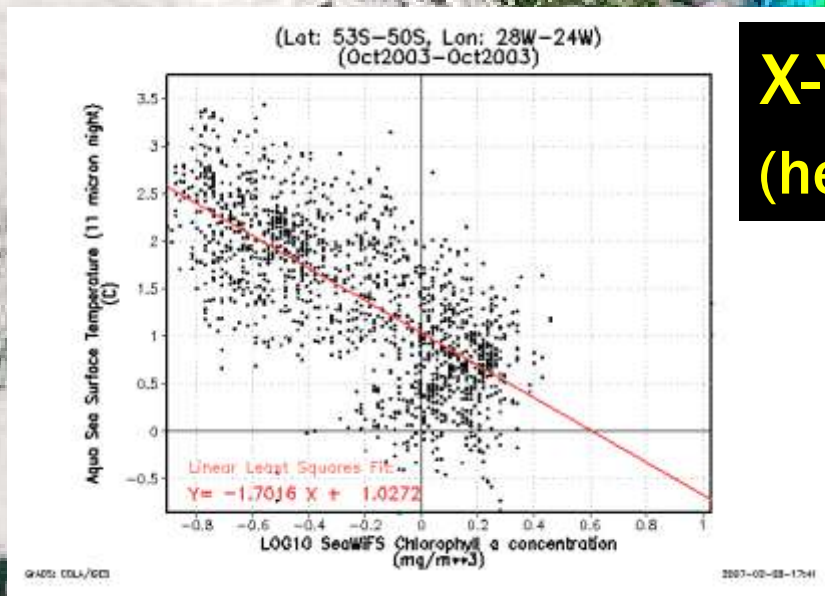
Multiple data
product
area plot:

Sea surface
temperature
(contours) and
chlorophyll
concentration
(color scale)

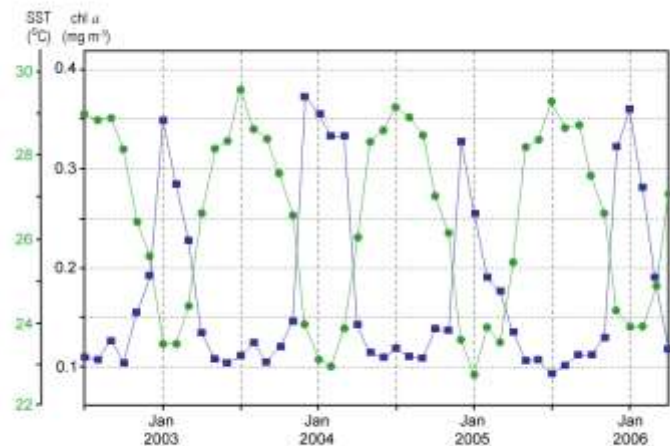


More Giovanni output types

**X-Y scatter plots
(here, SST vs. chlorophyll)**



**Multiple data product
time-series
(here, SST vs. chlorophyll,
in a Giovanni output figure
adapted for publication)**



Data products in Giovanni

Ocean Color Giovanni currently provides these oceanographic data products for visualization and analysis:

- ❖ Chlorophyll concentration
- ❖ Diffuse attenuation coefficient at 490 nm
- ❖ SeaWiFS and MODIS normalized-water leaving radiances (see **Note**)
- ❖ Absorption coefficient of dissolved and detrital matter at 443 nm
- ❖ Particulate backscatter coefficient at 443 nm
- ❖ Sea surface temperature (MODIS)
- ❖ Assimilated chlorophyll and other output fields from the NASA Ocean Biogeochemical Model (NOBM)

Note: New data products from the most recent SeaWiFS data reprocessing are *remote-sensing reflectance*, not water-leaving radiance.

A satellite image of Earth's oceans, showing various shades of blue and green representing different oceanographic data. A black rectangular box is positioned at the top, and a grey rectangular box is in the center, both containing yellow text.

New SeaWiFS data products!

- ✓ Particulate Organic Carbon (POC)
- ✓ Particulate Inorganic Carbon (PIC)
- ✓ Photosynthetically Available Radiation (PAR)

Data products provided by the GSFC
Ocean Biology Processing Group (OBPG)

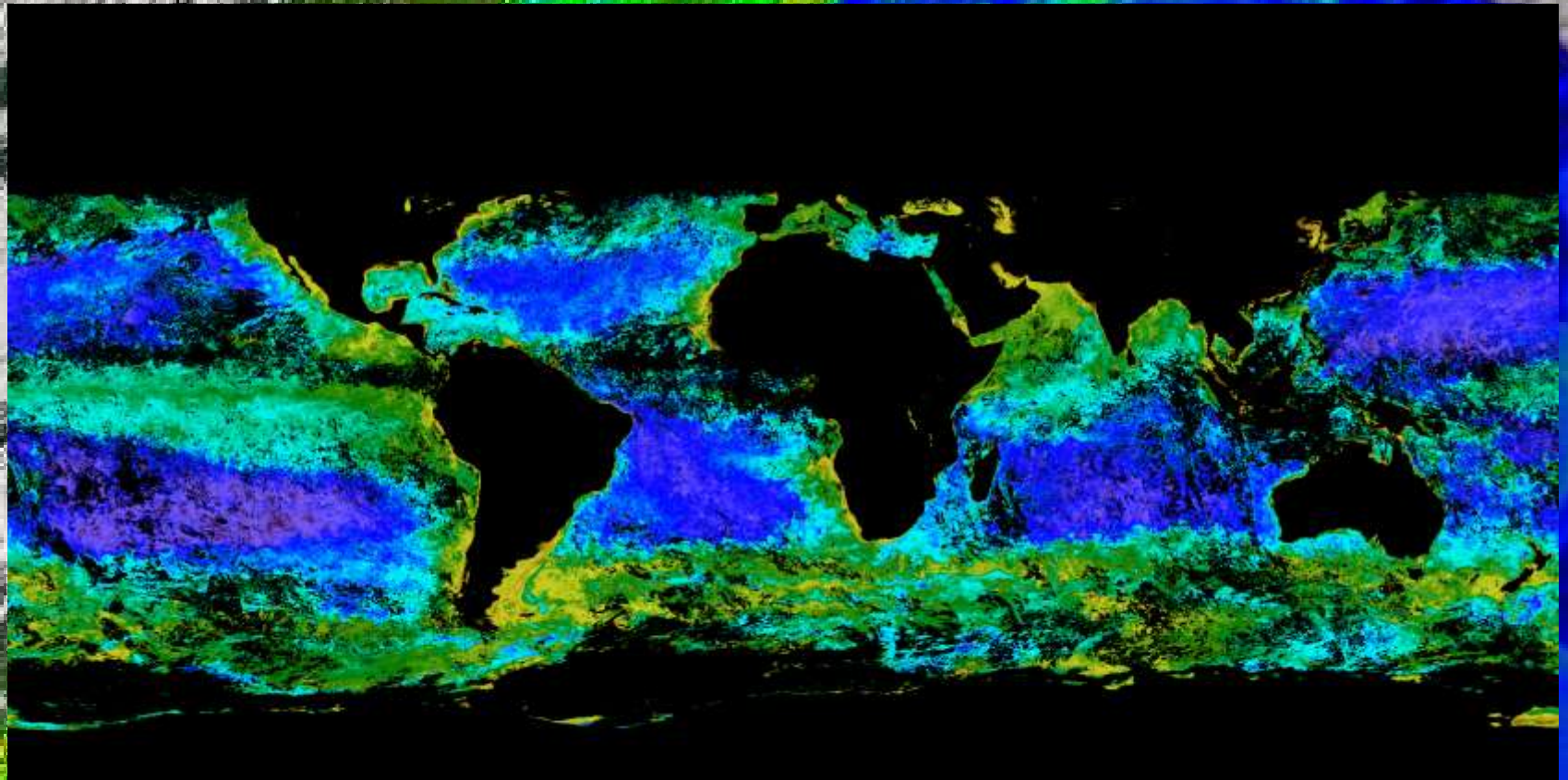
New MODIS-Aqua data products!

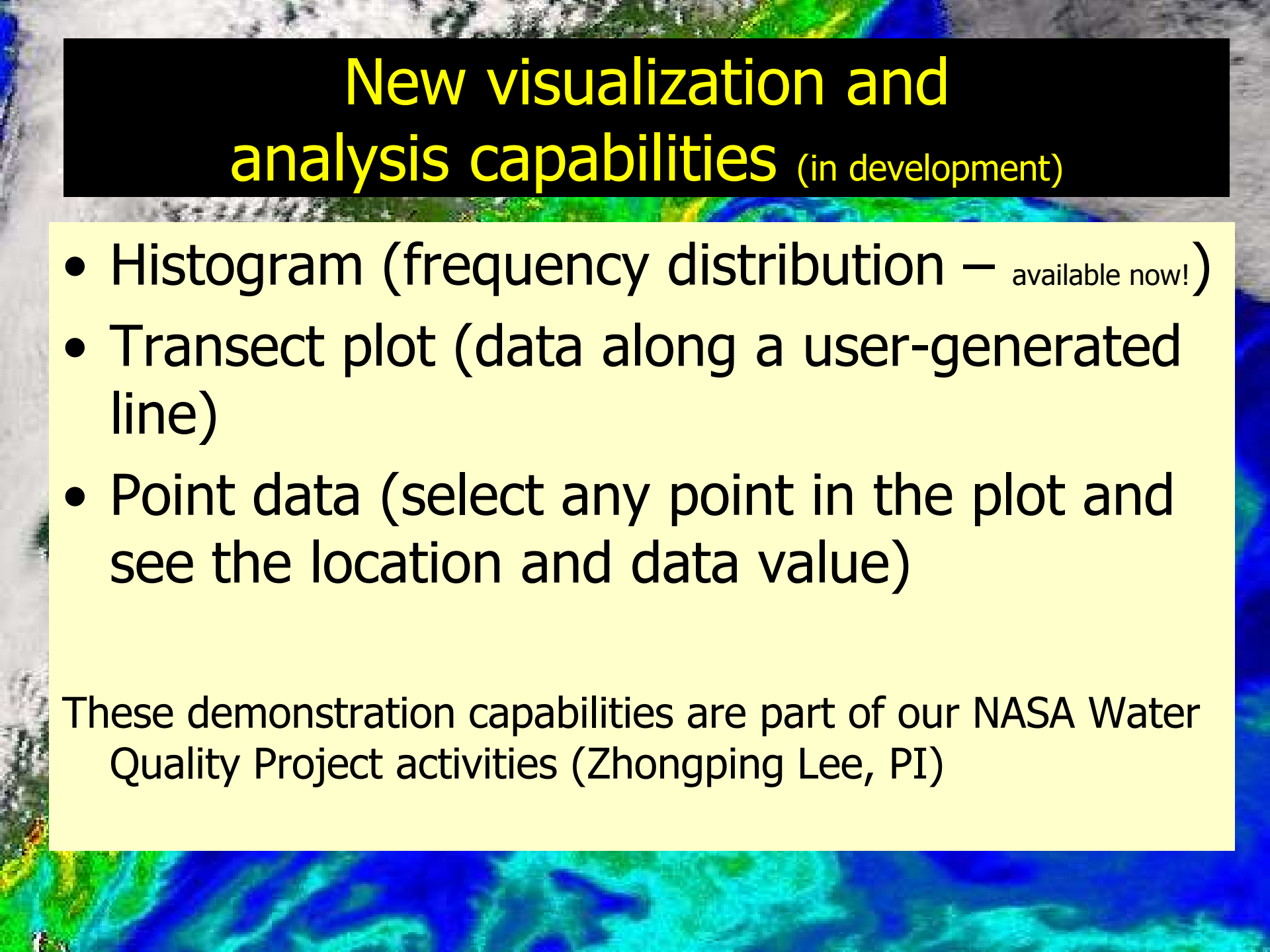
When the MODIS-Aqua data reprocessing is completed, we will be adding new data products to Giovanni, including:

- Euphotic Depth (Z_{eu})
- Calcite
- MODIS-Aqua PAR
- Others???

Euphotic Depth

December 2007





New visualization and analysis capabilities (in development)

- Histogram (frequency distribution — available now!)
- Transect plot (data along a user-generated line)
- Point data (select any point in the plot and see the location and data value)

These demonstration capabilities are part of our NASA Water Quality Project activities (Zhongping Lee, PI)

Where to find Giovanni !

Giovanni:

<http://giovanni.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

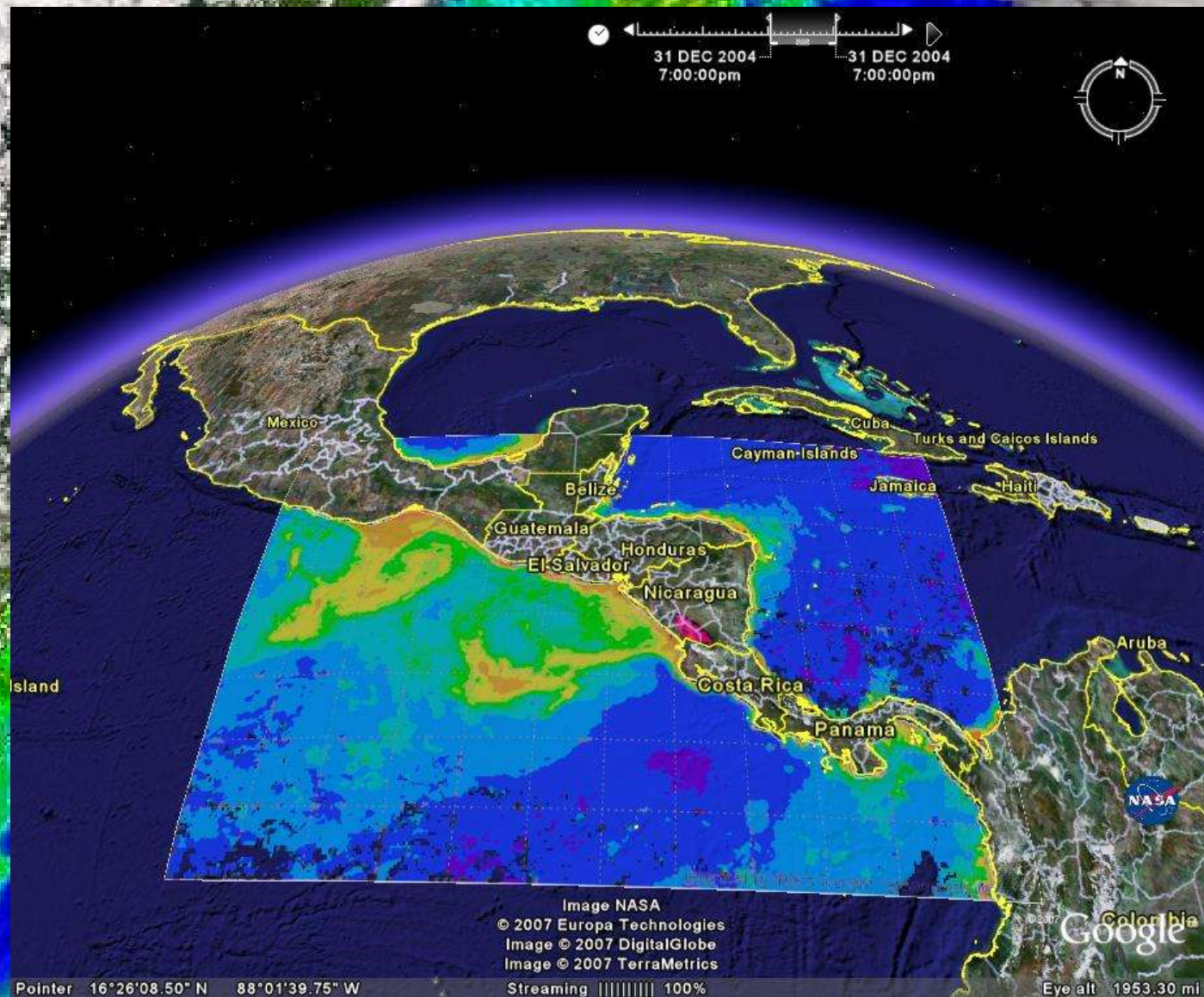
“Ocean Color Radiometry Online Visualization and Analysis”)

Laboratory for Ocean Color Users (LOCUS)

<http://disc.sci.gsfc.nasa.gov/oceancolor/locus/index.shtml>

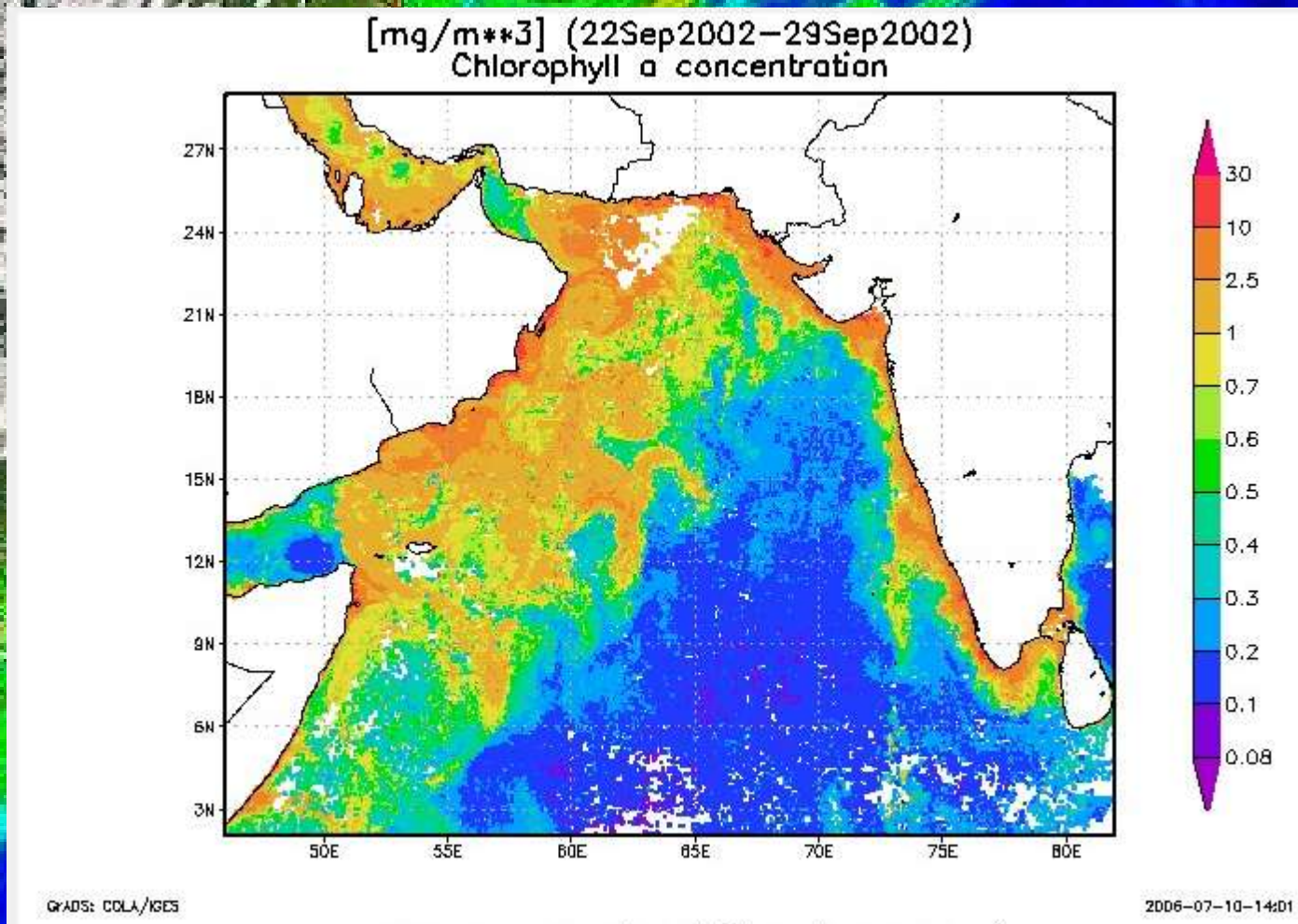


An example of what the Giovanni KMZ (Google Earth) output looks like



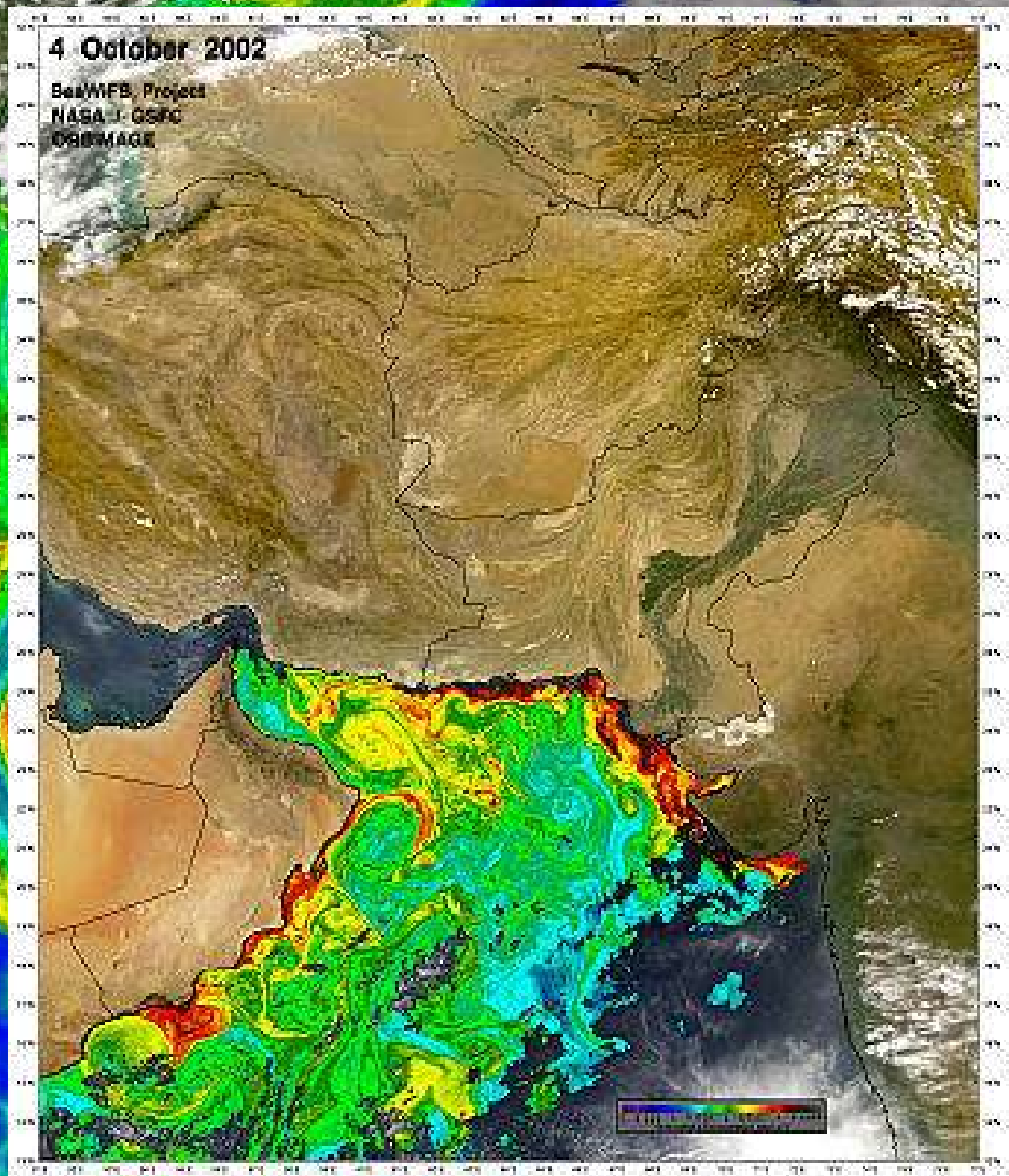
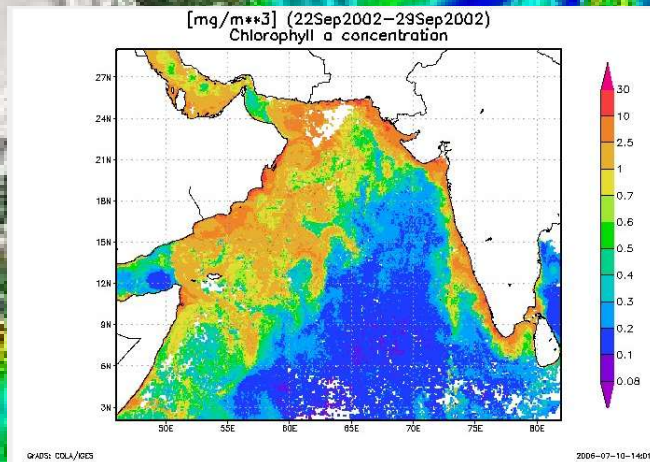
Arabian Sea Monsoon: 8-day data

*We will be creating an improved 8-day data interface as part of
a new research project*



This is what one day looks like as the Arabian Sea monsoon blooms dissipate.

This image was acquired five days after the Giovanni 8-day image shown on the previous slide (and below for comparison).





So what else is new in Giovanni?



New data sets

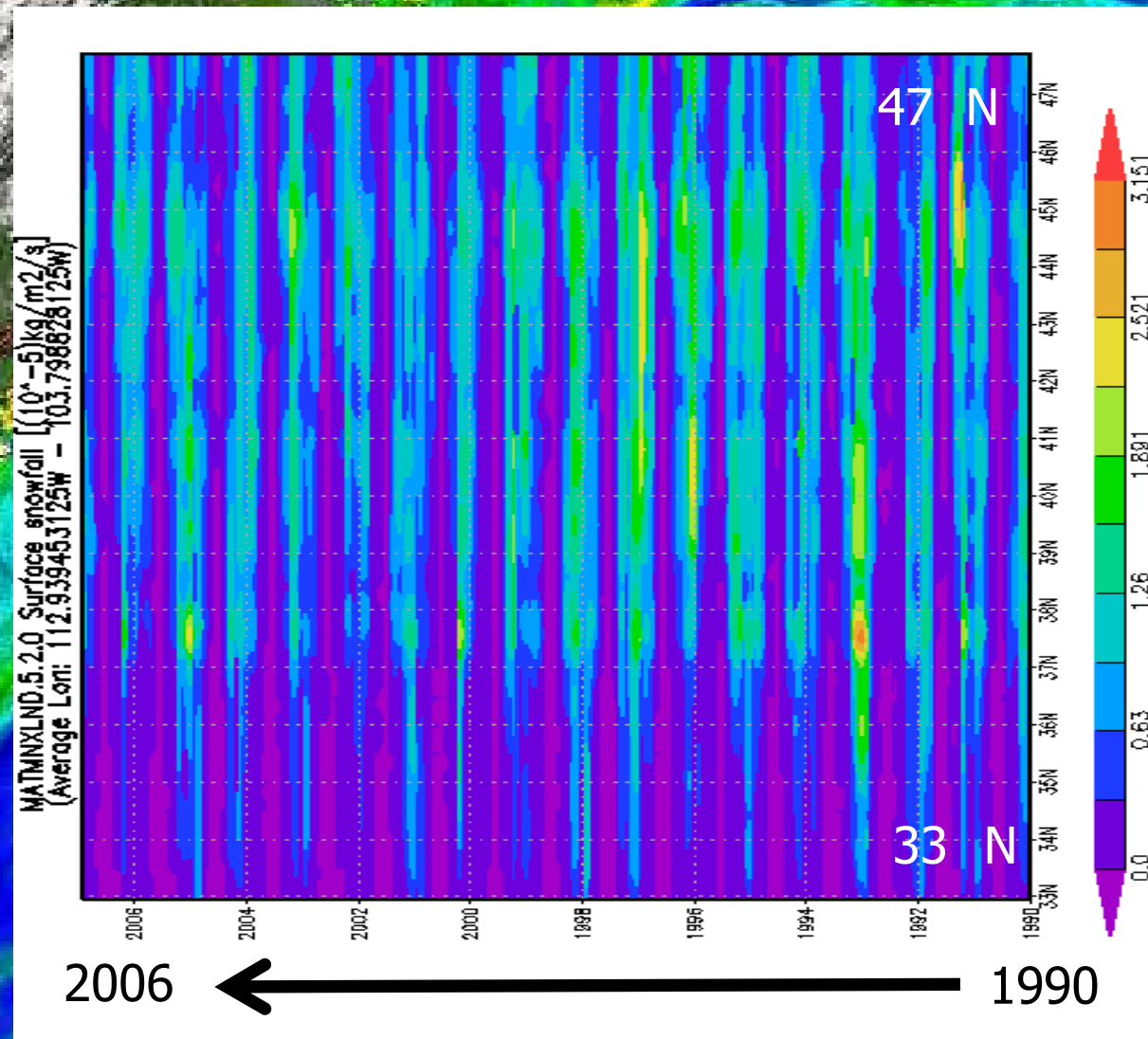
Giovanni provides data sets from NASA missions of weather- and climate-related interest, covering such topic areas as:

- ❖ **Precipitation**
- ❖ **Hydrology**
- ❖ **Atmospheric dynamics (water vapor, temperature)**
- ❖ **Atmospheric chemistry (ozone, trace gases)**
- ❖ **Atmospheric aerosols**
- ❖ **Ice and snow extent**
- ❖ **Cloud characteristics**

New Giovanni data interfaces include:

- ➔ **MERRA (Modern Era Retrospective-analysis for Research and Applications – 40 years of meteorological data)**
- ➔ **CERES (Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System)**
- ➔ **MAIRS (Monsoon Asia Integrated Regional Study)**
- ➔ **TES (Tropospheric Emission Spectrometer)**

MERRA data example: Snowfall in the Rockies

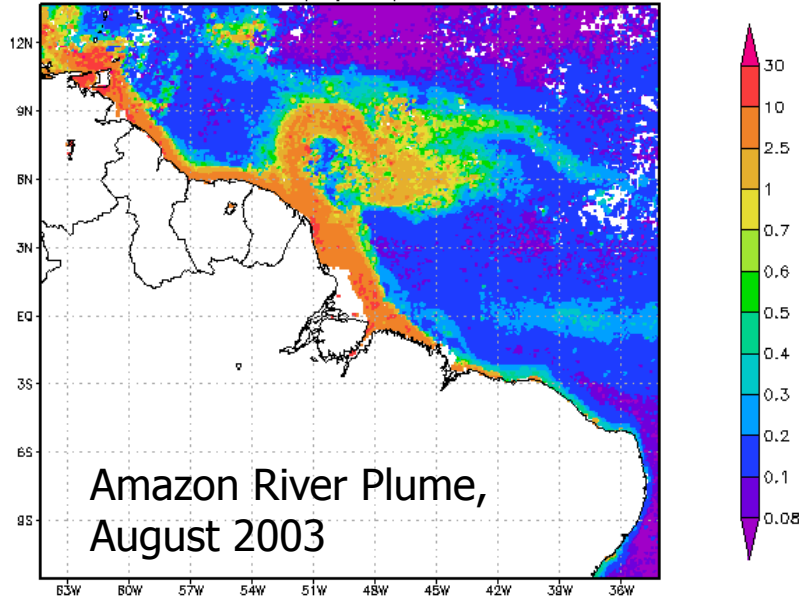


New analysis capabilities include:

- Histogram (frequency distribution)
- Correlation map
- Difference plot
- Time-series of area-averaged differences

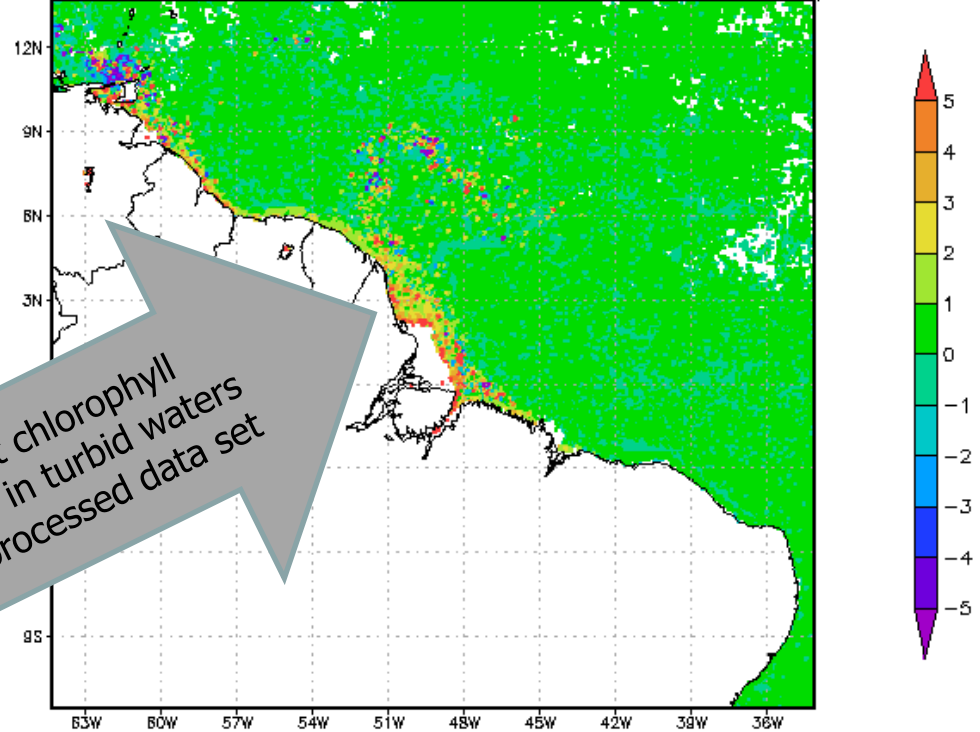
Comparison of SeaWiFS reprocessed data to previous data set

SWFMO_CHL0.R2009 Chlorophyll a concentration [mg/m**3]
(Aug2003)

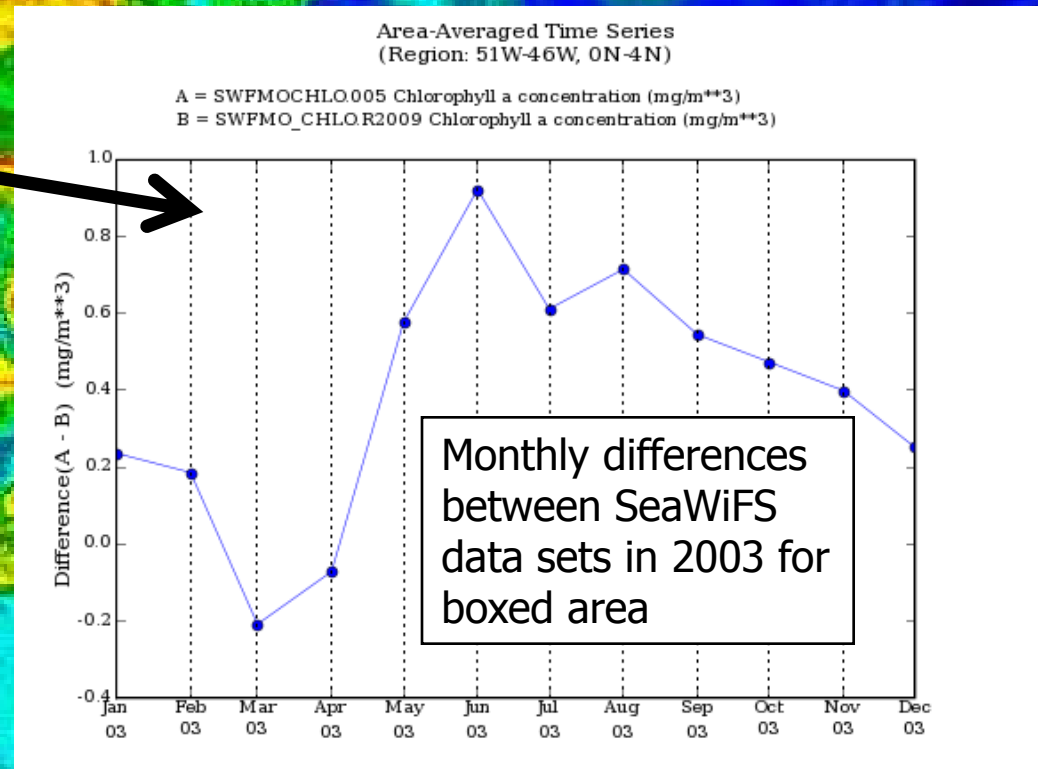
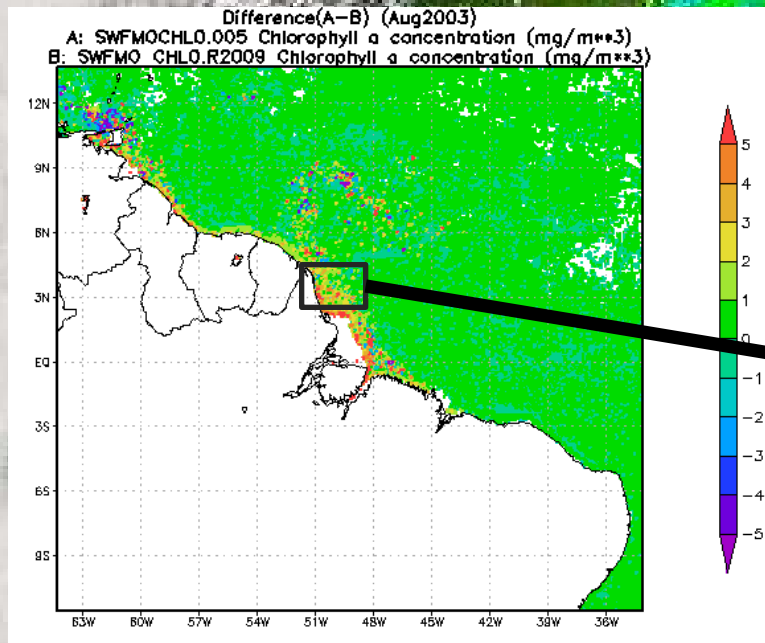


Positive values show that chlorophyll concentration retrievals in turbid waters are reduced in the reprocessed data set

Difference(A-B) (Aug2003)
A: SWFMOCHL0.005 Chlorophyll a concentration (mg/m**3)
B: SWFMO_CHL0.R2009 Chlorophyll a concentration (mg/m**3)



Time-series of area-averaged differences





Questions?